

## Message Text

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 04760 01 OF 06 040551Z

11

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SS-15

TRSE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00

DHA-02 ORM-01 ERDA-07 ABF-01 OMB-01 /133 W

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2595

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

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AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 1 OF 6 USUN 4760

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UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 04760 01 OF 06 040551Z

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJECT: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 26

GA PLENARY -- GENERAL DEBATE

GA PRESIDENT THORN (LUXEMBOURG) DREW GA'S ATTENTION OCT. 3 TO A SPECIAL REPORT FROM THE UNRWA WORKING GROUP (A/10268) AND STATED THAT "UNLESS ADDITIONAL MONETARY CONTRIBUTIONS ARE MADE TO THE AGENCY IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE, IT WILL FACE THE TRAGIC NECESSITY OF REDUCING OR TERMINATING ITS HUMAN-ITARIAN SERVICES TO THE PALESTINE REFUGEES IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS." URGING DELEGATIONS TO CALL THE REPORT TO THE ATTENTION OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS, HE SAID "ANY REDUCTION OF THESE SERVICES WOULD CAUSE WIDESPREAD HUMAN SUFFERING AND COULD PRODUCE UNFORSEEABLE POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES IN THE AREA." TIME WAS "OF THE ESSENCE," HE STRESSED. GENERAL DEBATE STATEMENTS WERE MADE BY UKRAINE, PAKISTAN, PANAMA, HUNGARY, JORDAN, ETHIOPIA, NIGER, BHUTAN, OMAN AND HONDURAS. IT WAS DECIDED WITHOUT OBJECTION TO EXTEND THE GENERAL DEBATE BY ONE DAY, THROUGH OCT. 9. THE GA IS TO HEAR AN ADDRESS BY PRINCE SIHANOUK OCT. 6, AND GENERAL DEBATE SPEAKERS ARE MOZAMBIQUE, LIBYA, SENEGAL, RWANDA, SOMALIA, COLOMBIA, ECUADOR, NEPAL, QATAR AND CHILE. OCT. 7 ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS AND MEXICAN PRESIDENT ECHEVERRIA WILL ADDRESS THE GA, AND OCT. 9 KING OLAV V OF NORWAY WILL DELIVER AN ADDRESS.

UKRAINE -- FOREIGN MINISTER SHEVEL DEVOTED PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO THE MIDDLE EAST, DETENTE, AND DISARMAMENT. SHEVEL REITERATED THE THREE ELEMENTS ADVANCED IN GROMYKO'S SPEECH AS A BASIS FOR A FINAL SETTLEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE DELAY IN RECONVENING THE GENEVA PEACE CONFERENCE WAS DUE TO "THE AGGRESSIVE POLICY OF ISRAEL SUPPORTED BY ITS PATRONS," ALLEGEDLY DESIGNED TO SETTLE THE ISSUE AT THE EXPENSE OF THE ARAB PEOPLE. CALLING FOR A SPEEDY RESUMPTION OF THE CONFERENCE WITH PLO PARTICIPATION, SHEVEL NOTED "IN PASSING" THAT THE CONFERENCE "CAN EXAMINE THIS PROBLEM NOT ONLY IN ITS ENTIRETY BUT ALSO TAKE DECISIONS ON PARTIAL MEASURES WHICH MUST BE IMPLEMENTED IN CLOSE RELATION WITH THE GENERAL SETTLEMENT AND WITHIN ITS FRAMEWORK." HE HIGHLIGHTED THE NORMALIZATION OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS, WARNING "THE IRRESPONSIBLE INTRIGUERS" WHO ASSUME THE INEVITABILITY OF WAR BETWEEN THE UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 USUN N 04760 01 OF 06 040551Z

US AND USSR NOT TO FORGET THAT NORMALIZATION BENEFITED ALL COUNTRIES. HE DESCRIBED THE CSCE AGREEMENT AS A "GRAND CHARTER OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" AND URGED THAT THE PRINCIPLES BE TRANSLATED INTO DEEDS BOTH IN EUROPE AND ELSEWHERE.

TURNING TO DISARMAMENT, SHEVEL ATTACKED THE CHINESE FOR THEIR "VICIOUS ANTI-SOVIETISM" AND DECLARED THAT "IF ONE THROWS AWAY VERBAL CHAFF FROM THE INTERVENTION OF THE REPRESENTATIVE

OF CHINA, IT CAN BE EASILY SEEN THAT HE COMES OUT AGAINST PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, RELAXATION OF TENSION, AND DISARMAMENT." SHEVEL THEN ENDORSED A SERIES OF SOVIET DISARMAMENT INITIATIVES. SHEVEL ALSO REGRETTED THE US ACTIONS THAT PREVENTED THE ADMISSION OF THE VIETNAMS, REITERATED SOVIET POSITIONS ON CYPRUS AND KOREA, AND HIGHLIGHTED THE DECLARATION ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NIEO AND CERDS. IN CONCLUSION, HE STRESSED IWY AND OTHER HUMAN RIGHTS CONCERNS, ATTACKING THE "FLAGRANT VIOLATIONS" OF THE "FACIST JUNTA OF CHILE," AND ASSERTED THE INVIOABILITY OF THE UN CHARTER.

PAKISTAN -- FOREIGN MINISTER AHMED STRESSED THE NEED FOR THE NUCLEAR POWERS TO AGREE TO DESTROY THEIR EXISTING STOCKPILES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND TO REFRAIN FROM PRODUCING MORE OF THESE WEAPONS. PENDING SUCH AN AGREEMENT, HE REITERATED THE PROPOSAL OF THE ISLAMIC CONFERENCE THAT THE NUCLEAR POWERS SHOULD PLEDGE NOT TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS AGAINST NON-NUCLEAR STATES. HE ALSO ENDORSED THE CREATION OF NUCLEAR-WEAPON-FREE ZONES IN AREAS SUCH AS SOUTH ASIA, ALTHOUGH HE NOTED THAT "FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCES" REMAIN AMONG SOUTH ASIAN COUNTRIES REGARDING THE DEFINITION OF THIS ZONE. HE SAID THAT INDIA'S RECENT NUCLEAR EXPLOSION UNDERLINED THE URGENCY OF BETTER SAFEGUARDS AGAINST NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION, BUT HE HOPED THAT SUCH SAFEGUARDS WILL NOT "DISCRIMINATE" AGAINST THE EFFORTS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO EXPLOIT NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

ON ECONOMIC ISSUES, AHMED SAID THAT THE MOST SIGNIFICANT FEATURE OF THE 7TH SPECIAL SESSION WAS ITS "COOPERATIVE SPIRIT" WHICH HE HOPES WILL BE CONTINUED AT THE FORTHCOMING CONFERENCE IN PARIS AND UNCTAD IV. BUT HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE CONTINUING DETERIORATION IN THE TERMS OF TRADE OF LDCS NECESSITATES "FUNDAMENTAL REFORMS," NOT MERELY SHORT-TERM RELIEF MEASURE-

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 USUN N 04760 01 OF 06 040551Z

ES, TO ENABLE THEM TO DEVELOP SELF-RELIANT ECONOMIES. IN THIS CONTEXT, HE URGED THAT THE LDC'S IMPATIENCE FOR CHANGE NOT BE MISCONTRUED AS UNREASON OR HOSTILITY. ON SOUTH ASIAN ISSUES, AHMED POINTED OUT THAT THE GOP IS COMMITTED TO IMPROVING ITS RELATIONS WITH INDIA, BANGLADESH AND AFGHANISTAN, AND WELCOMED RECENT PROGRESS TOWARD THIS GOAL. WHILE PRAISING THE RECENT SINAI AGREEMENT, HE DENOUNCED ISRAEL'S DESECRATION OF MOSLEM MOSQUES AS AN AFFRONT TO ISLAMIC PEOPLES. HE ALSO PLEDGED FULL SUPPORT FOR THE STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLE OF NAMIBIA, ZIMBABWE AND SOUTH AFRICA AGAINST THE PRETORIA AND SALISBURY REGIMES. IN ADDITION, HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE "COURAGEOUS PEOPLE" OF NORTH AND SOUTH VIETNAM WILL BE ABLE TO TAKE THEIR RIGHTFUL PLACE IN THE UN, AND DECLARED THAT THE TIME HAS COME TO DISSOLVE THE UN COMMAND IN KOREA AND ELIMINATE ALL FOREIGN INTERFERENCE THERE. (REPEATED INFO

ISLAMABAD)

UNCLASSIFIED

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UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 04760 02 OF 06 040608Z

20

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 DHA-02

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AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 2 OF 6 USUN 4760

UNDIGEST

PANAMA -- FOREIGN MINISTER OZORES BEGAN BY NOTING THAT PANAMA  
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 04760 02 OF 06 040608Z

WILL BE ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL DURING THE TIME OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR A NEW TREATY TO END US PERPETUITY. THE ISTHMUS HAS AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE LAW OF THE SEA. US EXPLOITATION IN PANAMA IS "ANACHRONISTIC." PANAMA'S GOAL IS TOTAL AND COMPLETE DECOLONIZATION. OZORES SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS "CONFIDENT" OF REACHING TREATY AGREEMENT BUT THE CANAL ZONE GOVERNMENT MUST END WITHIN THREE YEARS, AND EVERY ASPECT INCLUDING DEFENSE SHOULD END IN THIS CENTURY. PANAMA FIRMLY INTENDS TO CONVENE NEGOTIATIONS, AND FOR PANAMA THE CLIMATE OF DIALOGUE AND ACCORD IS VITAL AND INTIMATELY TIED TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE. TURNING TO OTHER SUBJECTS, HE NOTED WITH APPROVAL THE MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT, THE END OF THE INDOCHINA WAR AND THE HELSINKI CONFERENCE, AS WELL AS AFRICAN DECOLONIZATION. HE COMMENTED THAT IT WOULD BE A HIGH HONOR TO HAVE THE SEAT OF SELA, AN ESSENTIALLY LATIN ORGANIZATION, IN HIS COUNTRY. PANAMA NOT ONLY ADHERES TO THE LIMA PROGRAM, BUT ALSO TO THE NON-ALIGNED EFFORT TO ESTABLISH A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER WHICH "SIGNIFIES ITS TOTAL AND COMPLETE EMANCIPATION THROUGH THE RECOVERY AND CONTROL OF ITS RICHES AND NATURAL RESOURCES." (OURTEL 4725)

HUNGARY -- FOREIGN MINISTER PUJA REITERATED SOVIET POSITIONS ON DETENTE, DISARMAMENT, AND VARIOUS POINTS OF WORLD TENSION. HE STRESSED THAT DETENTE, STRENGTHENED BY RECENT IMPROVEMENTS IN SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS, WAS THE MAIN FEATURE OF WORLD POLITICS AND ASSERTED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT ATTACHED "EXTREME IMPORTANCE" TO THE CSCE AGREEMENT. ENEMIES OF DETENTE AND THE CSCE, HOWEVER, DID EXIST IN WESTERN COUNTRIES SUPPORTED BY "ANTI-SOVIET POLITICIANS" WHO WERE "SELF-PROCLAIMED SOCIALISTS" AND THEY HAD TO BE ISOLATED. TURNING TO DISARMAMENT, PUJA STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE SALT TALKS, URGED NATO COUNTRIES TO "SHOW DUE REGARD FOR THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUAL SECURITY" IN THE MBFR TALKS, AND SUPPORTED VARIOUS SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. HE AGAIN UNDERSCORED OPPOSITION TO DISARMAMENT AMONG CERTAIN GROUPS IN WESTERN COUNTRIES.

ON OUTSTANDING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, PUJA WARNED THAT "WE FIND IT INADMISSIBLE THAT CERTAIN WESTERN POLITICIANS INTERFERE WITH PORTUGAL'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS," EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND SOVEREIGNTY  
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 USUN N 04760 02 OF 06 040608Z

OF CYPRUS, HIGHLIGHTED THE FORCES OF "REACTION" IN CHILE AND OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, AND ENDORSED THE ALGERIAN RESOLUTION ON KOREA. EXPRESSING CONCERN OVER THE SINAI AGREEMENT, PUJA EXPLAINED THAT "IN PRINCIPLE, WE HAVE NO OBJECTION TO PARTIAL RESULTS ACHIEVED BY POLITICAL MEANS, BUT ONLY IF THEY ARE PART AND PARCEL OF A COMPREHENSIVE SETTLEMENT HAVING DUE REGARD FOR THE INTERESTS OF ALL PARTIES." THE GENEVA CONFERENCE REMAINED THE "MOST APPROPRIATE FORUM" AND PUJA STRESSED THAT THERE COULD BE NO SOLUTION WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF THE USSR. HE ALSO CONDEMNED THE ACTIONS WHICH BLOCKED THE ADMISSION OF THE VIETNAMS, PROPOSED A COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM FOR ASIA, DESCRIBED THE 7TH SPECIAL SESSION AS "A GREAT STRIDE FORWARD," POINTED TO OUTSIDE INTERVENTION IN ANGOLA, AND OPPOSED CHARTER REVISION. (REPEATED INFO BUDAPEST, SOFIA)

JORDAN -- FOREIGN MINISTER SHAR'E FOCUSED HIS MAIN ATTENTION ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION. HE SAID THAT ISRAEL HAD OCCUPIED SINCE 1967 AN AREA THREE TIMES ITS OWN SIZE, INHABITED BY OVER ONE MILLION ARABS AND HAD THUS COMPOUNDED THE PLIGHT OF THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE AS CREATED IN 1948. SHAR'E STRESSED THAT MANY WERE THE INSTANCES WHEN THE UN HAD ATTEMPTED TO REMEDY THE PALESTINIANS' SITUATION BUT THAT AN INTRANSIGENT ISRAEL DEFIED THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE BASIC RESOLUTIONS. HE RECALLED LAST YEAR'S HISTORIC UNGA RESOLUTION ACKNOWLEDGING THE RIGHTS OF THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE AND THE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF THE PLO AT THE SAME UNGA. SHAR'E CHARGED ISRAEL WITH CONSOLIDATING ITS OCCUPATION BY IMPLANTING COLONIES AND SETTLEMENTS AND WITH VIOLATING ISLAMIC AND CHRISTIAN SHRINES, FIRST IN JERUSALEM AND NOW IN HEBRON. INCREASINGLY ISOLATED, AND WITH AN EBB IN WORLD SUPPORT, ISRAEL STOOD AT A CRUCIAL CROSSROAD AND THE UN ITSELF FACED THE RESPONSIBILITY OF TAKING DECISIVE AND EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO IMPLEMENT ITS OWN PRINCIPLES AND RESOLUTIONS.

JORDAN HAD STATED ITS POLICY CLEARLY: EVACUATION OF ALL THE ARAB TERRITORIES OCCUPIED IN JUNE 1967 AND ABOVE ALL JERUSALEM, AND, FOR THE PALESTINIAN ARAB PEOPLE, SELF-DETERMINATION IN THEIR HOMELAND AND THE RECOVERY OF

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 USUN N 04760 02 OF 06 040608Z

THEIR NATIONAL RIGHTS IN FULL. SHAR'E SPOKE OUT SHARPLY AGAINST THE ISRAELI ATTEMPT "IN THIS SESSION TO ALTER THE NATURE OF THE PALESTINE QUESTION AND THE PALESTINIAN RIGHTS," (A REFERENCE TO ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER ALLON'S STATEMENT OF SEPTEMBER 30 THAT THE PALESTINIAN ARAB PROBLEM SHOULD AND COULD BE SOLVED IN THE CONTEXT OF A PEACE AGREEMENT BETWEEN ISREL AND JORDAN). SHAR'E STRESSED THE

QUESTION OF PALESTINE COULD NOT BE REDUCED TO A CALL FOR  
NEGOTIATIONS BY ISRAEL AND JORDAN. THE PEOPLE OF JORDAN  
STOOD IN FULL SUPPORT OF THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE. SHAR'E  
CALLED ON ALL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD AND UPON THE UN TO  
SUPPORT THE LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF THE PALESTINIANS, HELP  
TERMINATE THE OCCUPATION, AND TO HELP THE ESTABLISHMENT OF  
A JUST AND DURABLE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ON OTHER ISSUES, SHAR'E WELCOMED DETENTE AND EXPRESSED  
THE HOPE THAT THE TREND OF HELSINKI WOULD EXPAND FROM EUROPE  
INTO OTHER AREAS. HE NOTED WITH OPTIMISM THE ACCOMPLISHMENTS  
OF THE SEVENTH SPECIAL SESSION AND SAID IT WAS OBVIOUS  
THAT AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED BETWEEN THE  
DEVELOPING AND DEVELOPED COUNTRIES ON A COMMON PROGRAM  
OF ACTION TOWARDS NARROWING THE VAST GAP BETWEEN THEM.  
HE CALLED UPON SPAIN TO END ITS RULE IN THE SAHARA. HE  
CONCLUDED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS, DESPITE ITS AGONIZING  
SHORTCOMINGS, REPRESENTED AN IMPORTANT FORCE FOR RESTRAINT.  
(REPEATED INFO AMMAN, CAIRO, JERUSALEM, TEL AVIV)

UNCLASSIFIED

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UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 04760 03 OF 06 040613Z

12

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SS-15

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DHA-02 ORM-01 ERDA-07 ABF-01 OMB-01 /133 W

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AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO  
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM  
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 3 OF 6 USUN 4760

UNDIGEST

ETHIOPIA -- AFTER REVIEWING THE ACHIEVEMENTS AND SHORTCOMINGS  
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 04760 03 OF 06 040613Z

OF THE UN DURING THE PAST THIRTY YEARS, FOREIGN MINISTER WODAJO DISCUSSED ITS CURRENT "PRIORITY TASKS": DISARMAMENT, DECOLONIZATION AND THE CREATION OF THE NIEO. HE WELCOMED THE OUTCOME OF THE 7TH SPECIAL SESSION AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT ITS SPIRIT OF ACCOMMODATION WILL CONTINUE. HE SAID THAT THE WORSENING PLIGHT OF LDCS MAKES THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE NIEO AN URGENT NECESSITY, AND THAT THIS WILL REQUIRE THE RESTRUCTURING OF THE UN SYSTEM. ON AFRICAN DECOLONIZATION, HE URGED THE UN TO INTENSIFY ITS EFFORTS TO COMPEL PRIME MINISTER SMITH TO NEGOTIATE IN GOOD FAITH AND TO PREVENT SOUTH AFRICA FROM ESTABLISHING BANTUSTANS IN NAMIBIA. HE ALSO ADVOCATED SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE PEOPLE OF DJIBOUTI WITHOUT PRESSURE OR INTERFERENCE FROM ANY QUARTER. ON DISARMAMENT, WODAJO PROPOSED THAT THE MAJOR POWERS EXTEND THEIR EFFORTS FROM ARMS LIMITATION NEGOTIATIONS TO THE CONSIDERATION OF WAYS TO SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCE ARMAMENTS AND ARREST THE QUALITATIVE ARMS RACE. ON OTHER ISSUES, WODAJO WELCOMED THE RECENT SINAI AGREEMENT AS A POSITIVE STEP TOWARD A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT, AND URGED THAT THE PROCESS OF DETENTE AMONG THE MAJOR POWERS BE CONTINUED AND EXPANDED. WHILE WELCOMING THE END OF THE WAR IN INDOCHINA, HE SAID THAT THE GOE SUPPORTS THE PRINCIPLE OF UNIVERSALITY AND CANNOT ACCEPT THE ATTACHMENT OF "EXTRANEIOUS CONSIDERATIONS" TO THE QUESTION OF MEMBERSHIP IN THE UN.  
(REPEATED INFO ADDIS ABABA)

NIGER -- FOREIGN MINISTER ADAMOU "WARMLY" GREETED THE VICTORY OF THE "COURAGEOUS PEOPLE" OF INDOCHINA OVER "FOREIGN OPPRESSION;" IT WAS AN INSPIRATION TO ALL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS.



HE TOOK PRIDE AS WELL IN THE EMERGENCE OF THE FORMER PORTUGUESE AFRICAN COLONIES AS SOVEREIGN NATIONS; IN WELCOMING THEM TO THE UN, HE "DEPLORED" THE ABSENCE OF THE TWO VIETNAMS AND HOPED THE US WOULD CHANGE ITS POSITION ON THIS QUESTION. THE MOVEMENT TOWARD A NEW ECONOMIC ORDER, HE ASSERTED, IS A "GREAT VICTORY FOR THE THIRD WORLD AND, NO LESS, FOR THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. ONE MAY BE PERMITTED TO VIEW THE FUTURE WITH OPTIMISM." PRAISE IS DUE ALGERIA FOR THE INITIATIVE LEADING TO THE TWO SPECIAL SESSIONS ON DEVELOPMENT. ADAMOU EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT "THE UNBRIDLED ARMAMENT POLICY OF CERTAIN POWERS" IN ANGOLA AND THE DISUNITY OF THE LIBERATION MOVEMENTS THERE, THE PERSISTENCE OF RACISM IN SOUTHERN AFRICA "WITH THE CON-

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PAGE 03 USUN N 04760 03 OF 06 040613Z

NIVANCE OF CERTAIN POWERS." HE MADE A "SOLEMN APPEAL" TO THE THREE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO REVISE THEIR STAND ON SOUTH AFRICAN SANCTIONS. THE "PROCESS OF DETENTE" IS WELCOME BUT IT REMAINS "PRECARIOUS." PARTICULAR ATTENTION SHOULD BE PAID TO DISARMAMENT AND THE NEED FOR A SPECIAL SESSION OF ALL MEMBER STATES ON DISARMAMENT.

MINISTER ADAMOU TOUCHED ON THE CYPRUS PROBLEM AND SUPPORTED THE ARABS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, SPECIFICALLY EGYPT'S EFFORTS, AND APPEALED FOR ISRAELI GOODWILL AND "RECOGNITION OF THE PALESTINAIN REALITY." WITH RESPECT TO KOREA, NIGER FOLLOWS "A POLICY OF BALANCE;" IT RECOGNIZES BOTH KOREAS, SUPPORTS DIALOGUE BETWEEN THE TWO, AND CONSIDERS THE PROBLEM ESSENTIALLY ONE FOR THE KOREAS THEMSELVES TO RESOLVE WITHOUT EXTERNAL INTERVENTION. THE FINAL THIRD OF THE MINISTER'S STATEMENT WAS DEVOTED ESSENTIALLY TO THE ENORMOUS DEVELOPMENT AND DROUGHT PROBLEMS FACED BY NIGER. ADAMOU APPEALED FOR EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE AND COOPERATION, BUT STRESSED THE COUNTRY HAD LEARNED, ABOVE ALL, THAT NO AID, HOWEVER GENEROUS, IS A SUBSTITUTE FOR RELAINCE ON ONE'S OWN EFFORTS. ADAMOU CONCLUDED WITH A PLEDGE THAT NIGER WOULD SPARE NO EFFORT TO DEFEND THE RIGHTS OF STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS, "THE PRINCIPAL INSTRUMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."  
(REPEATED INFO NIAMEY)

BHUTAN -- PERMANENT UN REPRESENTATIVE TSHERING REGRETTED SC FAILED TO RECOMMEND ADMISSION OF THE TWO VIETNAMS, AND ALSO REGRETTED ATTITUDE OF SALISBURY REGIME AND LACK OF IMPROVEMENT IN NAMIBIA SITUATION. THERE HAD BEEN SOME ENCOURAGING DEVELOPMENTS IN THE COMPLEX MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM. HE SUPPORTED THE INALIENABLE RIGHTS OF PALESTINIANS, BUT FELT REALITIES IN THE AREA HAD TO BE RECOGNIZED SO ALL STATES COULD LIVE IN PEACE WITHIN SECURE AND RECOGNIZED BOUNDARIES. GRADUAL PROCESS OF RECONCILIATION HAD BEEN SET IN MOTION OVER ALL THE WORLD, EVEN IN SOUTH ASIA, AND HE HOPED COUNTRIES IN SOUTH ASIA WOULD MAKE FURTHER EFFORTS FOR MUTUAL ACCOMMO-

DATION AND RECONCILIATION ON THE BASIS OF EQUALITY AND COOPERATION. BHUTAN BELIEVED PEOPLE OF KOREA SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO SOLVE THEIR PROBLEMS BY PEACEFUL MEANS, WITHOUT INTERFERENCE. GA AND SC RESOLUTIONS ON CYPRUS PROVIDED SOUND BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS. BHUTAN FAVORED UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 USUN N 04760 03 OF 06 040613Z

INDIAN OCEAN AS ZONE OF PEACE, SUPPORTED PROPOSAL FOR REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS OF GREAT POWERS BY 10 PERCENT WITH SAVINGS USED FOR ASSISTING DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, AND WOULD WELCOME WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. TSHERING SUGGESTED THAT "A NEGATIVE GROWTH APPEARS IN THE OFFING" IN THE MOST SEVERELY AFFECTED COUNTRIES, HOPED DIFFICULTIES OF LANDLOCKED DEVELOPING STATES WOULD RECEIVE PROPER ATTENTION, REFERRED TO INDIA'S GENEROUS HELP TO BHUTAN, AND HOPED NEW LAW OF THE SEA WOULD EMERGE AT THE FORTHCOMING CONFERENCE.

UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 01 USUN N 04760 04 OF 06 040624Z

11

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

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USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY OTTAWA  
AMEMBASSY ROME  
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO  
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM  
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 4 OF 6 USUN 4760

UNDIGEST

OMAN -- FOREIGN MINISTER AL-ZAWAWI WELCOMED THE RECENT SINAI  
UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 02 USUN N 04760 04 OF 06 040624Z

AGREEMENT AS A "SIGNIFICANT STEP" TOWARD PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND FURTHER EVIDENCE OF THE ARABS' PREFERENCE FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION. BUT HE POINTED OUT THAT A COMPREHENSIVE SETTLEMENT WILL REQUIRE ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL FROM ARAB TERRITORY OCCUPIED SINCE 1967 AND ITS FULL RECOGNITION OF PALESTINIAN RIGHTS. HE ADDED THAT ISRAEL'S DESECRATION OF MOSLEM MOSQUES, ITS CONTINUED DEFIANCE OF UN RESOLUTIONS, AND ITS REPEATED AGGRESSION AGAINST LEBANON CONSTITUTE A "SERIOUS BLOW" TO THE CHANCES FOR PEACE. AL-ZAWAWI ALSO EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE INDIAN OCEAN ZONE OF PEACE WHICH SHOULD BE BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF THE PARTICIPATING STATES. IN THIS CONTEXT, AL-ZAWAWI DEPLORED THE STATEMENT MADE ON THE PREVIOUS DAY BY THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF DEMOCRATIC YEMEN IN SUPPORT OF WHAT AL-ZAWAWI TERMED "A BUNCH OF OUTLAWS IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF MY COUNTRY". AL-ZAWAWI CALLED THIS STATEMENT "ABSOLUTELY UNACCEPTABLE", AND DEMANDED THAT DEMOCRATIC YEMEN DESIST FROM THIS KIND OF INTERFERENCE. HE ALSO CRITICIZED THE FAILURE OF THE THIRD UN CONFERENCE ON THE LAW OF THE SEA TO RESOLVE DISAGREEMENTS AMONG ITS PARTICIPANTS AND CONCLUDE A COMPREHENSIVE CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE SEA. IN HIS REGARD, AL-ZAWAWI DEFENDED GOO'S ADHERENCE TO THE CONCEPT OF INNOCENT PASSAGE THROUGH TERRITORIAL WATERS AS A POSITION CONSISTENT WITH INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ONE AIMED AT PROMOTING INTERNATIONAL NAVIGATION. (REPEATED INFO MUSCAT)

HONDURAS -- FOREIGN MINISTER GALVEZ DEVOTED PARTICULAR

ATTENTION TO LATIN AMERICAN PROBLEMS. HE EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE DELAY IN RESOLVING THE PANAMA CANAL DISPUTE, STATED THAT INsofar AS THE PANAMANIAN CAUSE WAS JUST IT WAS ALSO THE HONDURAN CAUSE, AND HOPED THAT "REASON AND WISDOM" WOULD PREVAIL IN NEGOTIATIONS. GALVEZ ALOS DECLARED THAT HONDURAS WOULD "STAND BY OUR SISTER REPUBLIC OF GUATEMALA" IN ATTEMPTS TO RESOLVE ITS DISPUTE WITH THE UK OVER BELIZE. EXPRESSING HOPE THAT THE DISPUTE BETWEEN HONDURAS AND EL SALVADOR WOULD BE RESOLVED ON THE BASIS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, GALVEZ ANNOUNED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD INTRODUCED A DRAFT TREATY IN THE 13TH CONSULTATIVE MEETING THE COMMITTEE OF LATIN AMERICAN FOREIGN MINISTERS IN WASHINGTON OCT. 2 AND REQUESTED THAT IT BE SENT TO UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 USUN N 04760 04 OF 06 040624Z

EL SALVADOR. GALVEZ BELIEVED THAT THIS DRAFT COULD BE A "BASIC DOCUMENT FOR A WORTHY AGREEMENT" IF THE OTHER SIDE DEMONSTRATED THE NECESSARY POLITICAL WILL.

GALVEZ ALSO WELCOMED THE SINAI AGREEMENT AS "AN IMPORTANT AND POSITIVE STEP," REVIEWED WOMEN'S RIGHTS IN HONDURAS, AND SUPPORT REVIEW OF THE UN CHARTER IN ORDER TO MAKE THE RULE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW A REALITY. HE FAVORED AN INTERNATIONAL REGIME TO GOVERN THE OCEAN RECOGNIZING THE LEGAL EQUALITY OF STATES AND BASED ON MUTUAL BENEFIT, BUT EXPRESSED IMPATIENCE WITH THE PACE OF LOS NEGOTIATIONS. HE SUGGESTED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A BODY OF SPECIALISTS TO RESOLVE THE OUTSTANDING ISSUES. CALLING FOR COLLECTIVE ACTION TO RESOLVE MANKIND'S GLOBAL PROBLEMS, GALVEZ STATED THAT THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE 7TH SPECIAL SESSION "PROMPT US TO BELIEVE OPTIMISTICALLY THAT WE ARE ON THE THRESHOLD OF A NEW ERA OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND THAT THE EMERGENCE AND GROWTH OF EFFECTIVE COOPERATION AMONG NATIONS...WILL PROVE TO BE A HALLMARK OF THE LAST QUARTER OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY."

IN AN EXERCISE OF HIS RIGHT OF REPLY, THE REPRESENTATIVE OF EL SALVADOR REVIEWED HIS GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS TO RESOLVE THE DISPUTE WITH HONDURAS. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE DRAFT TREATY SUBMITTED BY HONDURAS, WHICH NEITHER HE NOR HIS GOVERNMENT HAD YET SEEN, WOULD PROVIDE THE BASIS FOR A "WORTHY SETTLEMENT." (REPEATED INFO TEGUCIGALPA, SAN SALVADOR)

#### COMMITTEE 1 -- WORK PROGRAM

CHAIRMAN GHORRA'S (LEBANON) PROPOSAL, FOLLOWING CONSULTATIONS, TO TAKE UP AGENDA ITEMS IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER WAS APPROVED WITHOUT OBJECTION: OUTER SPACE, OCT. 10-14; IMPLEMENTATION OF DECLARATION ON STRENGTHENING OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, OCT. 15-20; KOREA, OCT. 21-29; AND DISARMAMENT ITEMS,

OCT. 30-DEC. 6. ISSRAELYAN (USSR) CALLED ATTENTION TO TWO DRAFT  
RESOLUTIONS ON DISARMAMENT SUBMITTED BY HIS DELEGATION.

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PAGE 01 USUN N 04760 05 OF 06 040635Z

12

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SS-15

TRSE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00

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INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 5 OF 6 USUN 4760

UNDIGEST

COMMITTEE 3 -- RACIAL DISCRIMINATION  
UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 02 USUN N 04760 05 OF 06 040635Z

COMMITTEE CONTINUED DEBATE ON ELIMINATION OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, HEARING STATEMENTS OCT. 3 BY TURKEY, ISRAEL, COSTA RICA, MEXICO, BRAZIL, ALGERIA, MOROCCO, SOMALIA, DEMOCRATIC YEMEN, NETHERLANDS AND MADAGASCAR. SYRIA AND ISRAEL EXERCISED RIGHT OF REPLY OVER ISRAELI REFERENCES TO PLIGHT OF JEWISH COMMUNITY IN SYRIA.

DUTCH DEL SAID THAT DRAFT RESOLUTIONS ON IMPLEMENTING THE PROGRAM FOR DECADE AND CONVENING WORLD CONFERENCE WERE BALANCED AND WELL CONSIDERED AND THIS APPROACH PERMITTED ADOPTION BY CONSENSUS; HOWEVER, THE NEW AMENDMENTS (EQUATING "ZIONISM" WITH APARTHEID) WOULD DESTROY A MAXIMUM EFFECTIVENESS IF ACTION COULD NOT BE TAKEN BY CONSENSUS. RESOLUTIONS MIGHT BE SERIOUSLY WEAKENED IF EXTRANEIOUS DEVELOPMENTS WERE PERMITTED, HE SAID. ITALIAN DEL, FOR EC-9, AND USDEL MADE CLEAR THEIR OPPOSITION TO THOSE AMENDMENTS. ALGERIA, DEMOCRATIC YEMEN AND MADAGASCAR LINKED ZIONISM WITH APARTHEID, AND ALGERIA SAID SOUTH AFRICA, RHODESIA AND ISRAEL MUST BE ISOLATED IN COMMERCIAL AND CULTURAL FIELDS.

ISRAELI DEL STATED THAT HER COUNTRY FELT TOO MUCH STRESS WAS BEING PUT ON DRAFTING DOCUMENTS AND TOO LITTLE ON IMPLEMENTATION. RESOLUTIONS, DECLARATIONS, TREATIES, CONVENTIONS, ETC., WERE IMPORTANT ONLY INsofar AS THEY CREATED AN INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE OF GOODWILL AND RESPECT FOR MAN. AFTER REFERRING TO ATROCITIES IN NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS, SHE WENT ON TO SPEAK OF BELEAGUERED JEWS IN SYRIA, STATING WHAT WAS INVOLVED WAS VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL COVENANTS AND AGREEMENTS. SHE ALSO SPOKE OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST JEWS IN SOVIET UNION, AND CALLED ATTENTION TO SYLVA ZALMANSON WHO HAD BEEN ON HUNGER STRIKE ACROSS FROM UN BUILDING FOR 11 DAYS, AND APPEALED TO SOVIET DELEGATE TO MAKE HUMANITARIAN GESTURE AND ANNOUNCE THAT SYLVA WOULD BE ALLOWED TO VISIT HER HUSBAND IMPRISONED IN USSR.

COMMITTEE 4 -- RHODESIA

IN COMMITTEE'S GENERAL DEBATE ON RHODESIA OCT. 3, LIBYA CHARGED THAT COLONIALISM CONTINUED TO PLAGUE THE HEART OF AFRICA, JUST AS ZIONISM WAS OPPRESSING THE PALESTINIANS. LIBYA WAS  
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PAGE 03 USUN N 04760 05 OF 06 040635Z

READY TO ASSIST LIBERATION MOVEMENTS. PAKISTAN BELIEVED TIME HAD COME TO CONSIDER CHAP. VII MEASURES, INCLUDING USE OF FORCE. BYELORUSSIA CALLED FOR EXPANDING SANCTIONS TO INCLUDE SOUTH AFRICA. "NATO SANCTIONS BREAKERS" WERE LAMBASTED BY GDR. FINLAND DID NOT ACCEPT USE OF FORCE AS MEANS OF ACHIEVING POLITICAL AIMS, HOPED UK WOULD CONTINUE ITS ACTIVE CONTRIBUTION TOWARD SELF-DETERMINATION AND INDEPENDENCE OF PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE, AND FAVORED UN ASSISTANCE FOR THOSE COUNTRIES SEVERELY AFFECTED BY OBSERVANCE OF SANCTIONS.

COMMITTEE 5 -- GENERAL DEBATE, UNEP

IN CONTINUATION OF GENERAL DEBATE, COMMITTEE HEARD VIEWS OF NORWAY OCT. 3. UK MADE COMMENTS, AND COMMITTEE BEGAN DISCUSSION OF THE PROPOSED \$7.3 MILLION REGULAR BUDGET OF UNEP FOR 1976-77. ALGERIAN DEL, SUPPORTED BY USSR, BELGIUM, IRAQ, KUWAIT AND VENEZUELA EXPRESSED RESERVATIONS REGARDING THE NUMBER OF HIGH-LEVEL UNEP OFFICIALS. USDEL (BACHE) ALSO RAISED QUESTIONS ABOUT TOP-HEAVY STAFF AND EXPENSIVE TELECOMMUNICATIONS. UNEP EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR STRONG STATED UNEP COULD NOT PERFORM ITS ASSIGNED TASKS WITH EXCESSIVELY SMALL SECRETARIAT, AND ACABQ CHAIRMAN EXPLAINED NO STAFF INCREASES WERE PROPOSED FOR UNEP REGULAR BUDGET. ALGERIAN DEL SAID IF ACABQ WILL NOT PROPOSE CUTS, ALGERIAN AND OTHER DELEGATIONS WILL. ACABQ CHAIRMAN REMARKED THAT IF COMMITTEE'S MOOD FAVORED BUDGET CUTS, ACABQ WOULD MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NEXT BIENNIUM. SPEAKERS LIST FOR GENERAL DEBATE WAS CLOSED, WITH 36 SPEAKERS REMAINING.

ALGARD (NORWAY) THOUGHT UN BUDGET COMPARATIVELY MODEST AND CONTROLLED EXPANSION BOTH NATURAL AND DESIRABLE. HE APPEALED TO MEMBER STATES TO PAY THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS PROMPTLY. HIS DEL WAS PREPARED TO STUDY AN INCREASE IN THE WORKING CAPITAL FUND, BUT UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHOULD SUCH AN INCREASE SERVE AS A PRETEXT FOR THOSE NATIONS PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE UN FINANCIAL CRISIS TO POSTPONE CONSIDERATION OF A SOLUTION.

UK (STUART) AGREED WITH FRG THAT PROCEDURAL RECOMMENDATIONS OF WORKING GROUP ON BUDGET MACHINERY SHOULD BE IMPLEMENTED PROMPTLY. HE POINTED OUT ERROR IN SOVIET STATEMENT WHICH COM-  
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PAGE 04 USUN N 04760 05 OF 06 040635Z

PARED REAL GROWTH OF NATIONAL GNP WITH NOMINAL GROWTH OF UN BUDGET, AND SAID IF SOVIETS WANT UN BUDGET TO GROW AS FAST AS NATIONAL GNP THAT WOULD JUSTIFY BIGGER BUDGET THAN SYG PROPOSAL. (OURTEL 4727)

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PAGE 01 USUN N 04760 06 OF 06 040645Z

12

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

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AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

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UNCLAS SECTION 6 OF 6 USUN 4760

UNDIGEST

COMMITTEE 6 -- UNCITRAL, SUCCESSION OF STATES

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PAGE 02 USUN N 04760 06 OF 06 040645Z

COMMITTEE HEARD VIEWS ON UNCITRAL REPORT OCT. 2 AND 3 OF FINLAND, BELGIUM, HUNGARY, FRG, BULGARIA, BYELORUSSIA, AUSTRIA, GDR, UK, GHANA AND KUWAIT. OCT. 3, DELS OF SPAIN, BOLIVIA, ECUADOR, PARAGUAY AND ROMANIA SPOKE ON SUCCESSION OF STATES IN RESPECT OF TREATIES.

FINNISH DEL APPLAUDED UNCITRAL'S WORK ON CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL SALE OF GOODS, THOUGH UNCITRAL ALLOTTED TOO LITTLE TIME TO DEAL WITH DRAFT RULES ON COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION, AND DOUBTED DESIRABILITY OF ESTABLISHING SPECIAL RULES FOR ADMINISTERED ARBITRATION. BELGIAN DEL AND FRG BELIEVED DRAFT RULES ON COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION SHOULD NOT APPLY TO ADMINISTERED ARBITRATION, SINCE SUCH INSTITUTIONS HAVE THEIR RULES ALREADY, AND BELGIUM COMMENTED ON SELECTION OF ARBITERS.

BULGARIAN DEL SINGLED OUT UNCITRAL'S WORK ON COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION AS "EXCEPTIONALLY IMPORTANT" FOR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS BECAUSE IT COULD CREATE CONDITIONS CONDUCTIVE TO ENCOURAGING STATES OF DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS TO RESORT TO PEACEFUL, THIRD-PARTY DISPUTE SETTLEMENTS. HE THOUGH UNCITRAL WOULD GAIN FROM CONSULTATIONS WITH REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, MENTIONING CEMA. BYELORUSSIAN AND GDR DELS REPEATED BASIC THRUST OF BULGARIAN STATEMENT, BUT EACH ALSO REFERRED TO MULTINATIONAL ENTERPRISES IN DEROGATORY MANNER.

AUSTRIAN DEL REPORTED ARBITRATION BODY ESTABLISHED IN VIENNA, DREW ATTENTION TO GA RES 3350(XXIS) ON VIENNA AS SITE FOR UN ACTIVITIES, AND WELCOMED POSSIBILITY OF VIENNA MEETING FOR UNCITRAL. UKDEL TOOK ISSUE WITH THOSE WHO CRITICIZED UNCITRAL ON ITS APPARENT SLOW PACE OF WORK, STATING SUBJECT MATTER IS COMPLEX AND DOES NOT ALLOW FOR SPEEDY RESULTS.

TURNING TO SUCCESSION OF STATES, SPANISH DEL BELIEVED ILC TEXT REPRESENTED FINAL TEXT, AND SUGGESTED JURIDICAL FORM BE LEFT TO DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCE TO DECIDE. DELS OF BOLIVIA, ECUADOR AND PARAGUAY ALL PRAISED ILC WORK AND FOUND CLEAN SLATE APPROACH CONSISTENT WITH EXERCISE OF SELF-DETERMINATION BY SUCCESSOR STATES, THOUGH BOLVIA  
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PAGE 03 USUN N 04760 06 OF 06 040645Z

AND PARAGUAY BELIEVED IT SHOULD NOT ALWAYS BE APPLICABLE. ROMANIAN DEL WAS CRITICAL OF TEXT, PARTICULARLY ARTICLES 12 (TERRITORIAL REGIMES) AND 18 (PARTICIPATION IN TREATIES

SIGNED BY PREDECESSOR STATE). (OURTELS 4738, 4739)

INDIAN OCEAN COMMITTEE --

THE COMMITTEE OCT. 3 NOTED ETHIOPIA'S DESIRE TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, BEGINNING IN 1976, AND DECIDED TO HOLD FURTHER CONSULTATIONS BEFORE MAKING ANY RECOMMENDATION TO THE GA ON ENLARGING MEMBERSHIP. TEXT OF THE DRAFT RESOLUTION BE SUBMITTED TO THE GA ON COMMITTEE'S FUTURE WORK WAS DISCUSSED.

SOUTH AFRICA AND 30TH GA --

NO SOUTH AFRICAN REPS APPEARED AT ANY 30TH GA MEETINGS WEEK OF SEPT. 29. (OURTEL 4728)

FRG-SOUTH AFRICAN NUCLEAR REACTOR --

NIGERIAN MISSION SENT USUN TEXT OF PRESS RELEASE ENTITLED "FEDERAL MILITARY GOVERNMENT FROWNS AT AGREEMENT BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND SOUTH AFRICA" TO DEVELOP OF NUCLEAR REACTOR IN SOUTH AFRICA. (OURTEL 4758)

BOTSWANA AND "AIR AFRICA INTERNATIONAL 1975" --

SECRETARIAT CIRCULATED TO UN MISSIONS, AT REQUEST OF BOTSWANA MISSION, THAT MISSION'S NOTE DENYING THAT BOTSWANA ACCEPTED INVITATION TO SEND A REPRESENTATIVE TO SOUTH AFRICA TO ATTEND THE "AIR AFRICA INTERNATIONAL 1975", AND STATING THAT ANYONE ATTENDING THE SHOW FROM BOTSWANA WOULD BE DOING SO IN HIS PRIVATE CAPACITY. (OURTEL 4729)

UN MEETINGS OCT. 6 --

A.M. - GA PLENARY, COMMITTEES 2, 3, 4, AND 5

P.M. - GA PLENARY, AND COMMITTEE 6  
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PAGE 04 USUN N 04760 06 OF 06 040645Z

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